

## Montana Range Days Plant List (2022)

## GRASSES

101	basin wildrye	<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	PNCD
102	blue grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	PNWI
103	<b>bluebunch wheatgrass</b>	<b><i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i></b>	PNCD
104	bottlebrush squirreltail	<i>Elymus elymoides</i>	PNCI
105	<b>cheatgrass</b>	<b><i>Bromus tectorum</i></b>	AICV
106	crested wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	PICV
107	foxtail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	PNCI
108	green needlegrass	<i>Nassella viridula</i>	PNCD
109	Idaho fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	PNCI
110	Indian ricegrass	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	PNCD
111	inland saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	PNWI
112	Japanese brome	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	AICV
113	Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	PICV
114	<b>needle-and-thread</b>	<b><i>Hesperostipa comata</i></b>	PNCI
115	oatgrass	<i>Danthonia spp.</i>	PNCI
116	plains muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	PNWD
117	plains reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i>	PNCI
118	<b>prairie junegrass</b>	<b><i>Koeleria macrantha</i></b>	PNCI
119	prairie sandreed	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	PNWD
120	red threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	PNWI
121	sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	PNWI
122	<b>Sandberg bluegrass</b>	<b><i>Poa secunda</i></b>	PNCI
123	slender wheatgrass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	PNCD
124	smooth brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	PICV
125	thickspike wheatgrass	<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	PNCI
126	timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	PICV
127	tufted hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	PNCD
128	<b>western wheatgrass</b>	<b><i>Pascopyrum smithii</i></b>	PNCI

## GRASSLIKES

129	baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	PNCI
130	needleleaf sedge	<i>Carex duriuscula</i>	PNCI
131	<b>threadleaf sedge</b>	<b><i>Carex filifolia</i></b>	PNCI

## FORBS

132	American licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	PNWI
133	<b>American vetch</b>	<b><i>Vicia americana</i></b>	PNCD
134	annual sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	ANWV
135	arrowleaf balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	PNCI
136	bastard toadflax	<i>Commandra umbellata</i>	PNCI
137	biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium spp.</i>	PNCI
138	blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	PNWI
139	blue flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	PNCI
140	buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum spp.</i>	PNCI

## FORBS

141	<b>Canada thistle</b>	<b><i>Cirsium arvense</i></b>	<b>PICV N</b>
142	cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla spp.</i>	PNCI
143	<b>cudweed sagewort</b>	<b><i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i></b>	PNWI
144	curlycup gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	BNWV
145	dense clubmoss	<i>Selaginella densa</i>	PNXI
146	dotted gayfeather	<i>Liatris punctata</i>	PNWD
147	evening primrose	<i>Oenothera spp.</i>	BNCV
148	field chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	PNCI
149	fleabane	<i>Erigeron spp.</i>	PNCI
150	hairy goldenaster	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	PNWI
151	Hood phlox	<i>Phlox hoodii</i>	PNCI
152	<b>houndstongue</b>	<b><i>Cynoglossum officinale</i></b>	BICV N
153	leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	PICV N
154	loco weed	<i>Oxytropis spp.</i>	PNCI P
155	low larkspur	<i>Delphinium bicolor</i>	PNCI P
156	<b>lupine</b>	<b><i>Lupinus sp.</i></b>	PNCI P
157	manyflowered aster	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	PNWI
158	meadow deathcamas	<i>Zygadenus venenosus</i>	PNCI P
159	milkvetch	<i>Astragalus spp.</i>	PNCI
160	miner's candle	<i>Cryptantha celosoides</i>	BNCV
161	Missouri goldenrod	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	PNWI
162	penstemon	<i>Penstemon spp.</i>	PNCI
163	prairie coneflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	PNWI
164	prairie onion	<i>Allium spp.</i>	PNCI
165	prairiesmoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	PNCI
166	prairie thermopsis	<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	PNCI
167	purple prairieclover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	PNWD
168	pussytoes	<i>Antennaria spp.</i>	PNCI
169	<b>salsify</b>	<b><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></b>	BICV
170	scarlet gaura	<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	PNWI
171	scarlet globemallow	<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	PNCI
172	Scurfpea	<i>Psoralegium spp.</i>	PNWI
173	segolily mariposa	<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	PNCD
174	spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	P/BIWV N
175	sticky geranium	<i>Geranium viscosissimum</i>	PNCD
176	wavyleaf thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	P/BNWV
177	<b>western yarrow</b>	<b><i>Achillea millefolium</i></b>	PNWI
178	Yellow sweetclover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	BICV

## CACTI

179	pincushion cactus	<i>Escobaria spp.</i>	PNCI
180	<b>plains pricklypear</b>	<b><i>Opuntia polyacantha</i></b>	PNCI

HALF-SHRUBS, SHRUBS, TREES

181	<b>big sagebrush</b>	<b><i>Artemisia tridentata</i></b>	PNWI
182	broom snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	PNWI
183	chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	PNCD P
184	Creeping juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	PNXX
185	<b>fringed sagewort</b>	<b><i>Artemisia frigida</i></b>	PNWI
186	Gardner's saltbush	<i>Atriplex gardneri</i>	PNWD
187	gray horsebrush	<i>Tetradymia canescens</i>	PNWI P
188	green rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	PNWI
189	<b>ponderosa pine</b>	<b><i>Pinus ponderosa</i></b>	PNXX P
190	quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	PNCD
191	<b>Rocky Mountain juniper</b>	<b><i>Juniperus scopulorum</i></b>	PNXX
192	rubber rabbitbrush	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i>	PNWI
193	serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	PNCD
194	shrubby cinquefoil	<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	PNCI
195	silver sagebrush	<i>Artemisia cana</i>	PNWI
196	skunkbush sumac	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	PNCD
197	soapweed	<i>Yucca glauca</i>	PNCI
198	western snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	PNCI
199	<b>wild rose</b>	<b><i>Rosa spp.</i></b>	PNCI
200	winterfat	<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i>	PNWD

<u>Key</u>		
<u>Lifespan</u>	<u>Origin</u>	<u>Other</u>
(A) Annual	(N) Native	(P) Poisonous
(B) Biennial	(I) Introduced	(N) Noxious
(P) Perennial		
<u>Season</u>	<u>Grazing Response</u>	<u>Bolded</u>
(W) Warm Season	(D) Decreaser	Key Plants*
(C) Cool Season	(I) Increaser	
(X) Inappropriate	(V) Invader	
	(X) Inappropriate	

\*Key plants will not change from year to year.